

## **Species diversity of Noctuidae in Algeria: a review of the fauna (Insecta: Lepidoptera)**

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### **Abstract**

The objective of this study is to draw up an initial inventory of the diversity of the species of the Noctuidae family in Algeria. The large area of the country offers a variety of bioclimatic stages ranging from semi-humid to Saharan biotopes. This review is the first national list of the most studied species, many of which are known for their negative impact on agricultural crops. Based on a compilation of more than 25 publications since 1876, this study highlights the most representative genera and species of the fauna of Noctuidae in Algeria.

**Keywords:** Insecta, Lepidoptera, Noctuidae, species diversity, fauna inventory, Algeria.

### **Diversidad de especies de Noctuidae en Argelia: una revisión de la fauna (Insecta: Lepidoptera)**

### **Resumen**

El objetivo de este estudio es elaborar un primer inventario de la diversidad de las especies de la familia Noctuidae en Argelia. La gran extensión del país ofrece una variedad de estadios bioclimáticos que van desde los biotopos semihúmedos a los saharianos. Esta revisión es la primera lista nacional de las especies más estudiadas, muchas de las cuales son conocidas por su impacto negativo en los cultivos agrícolas. Basado en una recopilación de más de 25 publicaciones desde 1876, este estudio destaca los géneros y especies más representativos de la fauna de Noctuidae en Argelia.

**Palabras clave:** Insecta, Lepidoptera, Noctuidae, diversidad de especies, inventario de fauna, Argelia.

### **Diversité des espèces de Noctuidae en Algérie: une revue de la faune (Insecta: Lepidoptera)**

### **Résumé**

L'objectif de cette étude est de dresser un premier inventaire de la diversité des espèces de la famille des Noctuidae en Algérie. La grande superficie du pays offre une variété de stades bioclimatiques allant des biotopes semi-humides aux biotopes sahariens. Cette revue est la première liste nationale des espèces les plus étudiées, dont beaucoup sont connues pour leur impact négatif sur les cultures agricoles. Utilisant une méthode de compilation, de plus de 25 publications depuis 1876, l'étude met en évidence les genres et les espèces les plus représentatifs de la faune des Noctuidae en Algérie.

**Mots-clés:** Insecta, Lepidoptera, Noctuidae, diversité des espèces, inventaire de la faune, Algérie.

## Introduction

Noctuidae is one of the dominant and economically important families of the order Lepidoptera (Sivasankaran et al. 2011). The name of this family is derived from the fact that night-flying species have eyes which reflect light with an orange gleam (Soomro et al. 2021). Noctuidae are among the most devastating crop pests on the planet. Many of them are polyphagous pests capable of feeding on numerous host plants (Le Goff & Nauen, 2021). As the family has economic importance in agriculture, horticulture, and forest pest management, Noctuidae were assessed for their diversity. Proper control measures can be deployed to control the pests if they are identified correctly (Kalawate et al. 2023). In recent years, the classification of Noctuidae has been the subject of permanent taxonomic changes. These changes concern all the taxonomic categories, from species to family rank, proposed in order to establish natural monophyletic groups (Amer, 2013).

Algeria, one of the largest countries in Africa, has a vast area of 2,381,741 km<sup>2</sup>. The temperature difference reaches 25 degrees during the same day and in the same season between its regions. Algeria is a rich natural and cultural diversity. Its geographical position lies between two barriers: the Mediterranean Sea and the Saharan ecosystems (Tebbouche et al. 2017). The importance of considering insects in the management of a natural ecosystem such as a forest is well established. Insects indeed represent a preponderant part (more than 80%) of forest animal biodiversity (Nageleisen & Bouget, 2009) and the Algerian Sahara is a preferred place for preservation of biodiversity of fauna and flora (Biad et al. 2022).

Studies on moths were started in 1876. Before the memorable era when the French army began the conquest of Algeria, the natural history of this country was very little known. The Lepidoptera in particular were, until recent years, very rare in French collections, and apart from the overall work done by Mr. Lucas (Oberthür, 1876), the Lepidopterological fauna of Algeria was known only through descriptions or isolated notes published in the Annales of the Entomological Society of France (Oberthür, 1876). In different regions of Algeria, humid, semi-humid, semi-arid, arid, and desert: Algiers; Biskra; Bou-Saada; Oran; Djebel-Aures and many other regions. The research revolved around Lepidoptera species, including the Noctuidae family. For example, Oberthür mentioned 34 species of Noctuidae family in his first research. The Noctuidae are sometimes difficult to identify. Some species are extremely variable both in coloration and the accentuation of the spots and lines on the upper side of the wings. It is often necessary to have at one's disposal numerous specimens perfectly fresh and presenting all the necessary transitions, in order to be able to carry out, with full confidence in the value of the work accomplished, the reference of the various samples to their true specific unit (Oberthür, 1918).

This is a preliminary list, based on a review of a range of specialized books to compile an inventory that includes most species found throughout history. However, access to some titles may be difficult, which may limit the possibility of confirming the presence and distribution of other species in different geographic regions. But this publication brings together most of the archival and recent scientific works that dealt with the identification of Lepidoptera in Algeria.

## Material and Methods

The study builds on a review of the existing literature on Noctuidae in Algeria. The information was collected from more than 25 scientific publications dating from 1876 to the present day. The criteria for including species in the study are based on their biological importance, their geographical distribution, and their impact on crops. Data were qualitatively analyzed to draw up an updated list of Noctuidae in Algeria. This paper forms part of a planned revision of the Lepidoptera of Algeria with reference to old studies like *Fauna of the Lepidoptera of Algeria* (Oberthür, 1876), *Barbary Lepidoptera Fauna Noctuidae* (Oberthür, 1918), *Descriptions of new species of Algerian Lepidoptera* (Oberthür 1887-1888) and published data on Afrotropical moths of Algeria in the Palaearctic region (<https://www.afromoths.net/>).

The confirmation of the actual nomenclature and synonyms of species with the distribution maps of some species has been verified in the database of <https://inpn.mnhn.fr/>

This paper supports the notion that the archival record is valuable for those interested in the history of Noctuidae in Algeria. Archival information is made available regarding the original descriptions of each species, and this is confirmed by subsequent mentions in more recent publications. While species are listed in modern reference insect literature and record groups in Algeria, we have retained the first reference. Therefore, a total of 340 Noctuidae species are recorded in our country.

## Results

This study compiles data from more than 25 publications to present the first updated inventory of Noctuidae species in Algeria. Covering various bioclimatic zones, 340 species are listed according to their current classification, with the regions of occurrence indicated and the corresponding references.

### Subfamily Acontiinae Guenée, 1841

*Acontia* Ochsenheimer, 1816

*Acontia albicollis* Fabricius, 1781

Bou Saada (Oberthür, 1876).

*Acontia biskrensis* Oberthür, 1887

Hoggar Mountains (Rothschild 1915), Tassili n'Ajjer, Bou Saada, Biskra, Ghardaïa, Ouargla, Oued Mya, Touggourt (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Acontia lucida* (Hufnagel, 1766)

Algeria (Oberthür, 1876).

*Acrobyla* Rebel, 1903

*Acrobyla kneuckeri* (Rebel, 1903)

Algeria (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Armada* Staudinger, 1884

*Armada panaceorum* (Ménétriès, 1849)

Hoggar and Tassili n'Ajjer (Speidel & Hassler, 1989).

*Aedia* Hübner, [1823]

*Aedia leucomelas* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Staoui (Mouhouche et al. 1996).

*Emmelia* Hübner, [1821]

*Emmelia trabealis* (Scopoli, 1763)

Sebdou, El-Outaya (Oberthür, 1918).

*Metopistis* Warren, 1913 in Seitz

*Metopistis picturata* (Rothschild, 1909)

Mraier, Hoggar Mountains (Rothschild, 1915).

*Metapoceras* Guenée, 1850

*Metapoceras canroberti* (Oberthür, 1918)

El-Outaya (Oberthür, 1918).

*Metapoceras codeti* Oberthür, 1881

Alegria (Culot, 1909).

*Metapoceras khalildja* (Oberthür, 1884)

Algeria (Culot, 1909).

*Metapoceras omar* (Oberthür, 1887)

Hoggar Mountains (Rothschild, 1915).

### Subfamily Acronictinae Heinemann, 1859

*Acronicta* Ochsenheimer, 1816

*Acronicta albovenosa* (Goeze, 1781)

Mitidja (Barkou et al. 2017).

*Acronicta euphorbiae* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)

Algeria (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Acronicta rumicis* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Sebdou (Oberthür, 1918). In North Africa ssp. *pallida* Rothschild, 1920 (Rothschild, 1920).

*Acronicta tridens* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)

Lambese, Djebel-Aures (Oberthür, 1918).

*Craniophora* Snellen, 1867

*Craniophora pontica* (Staudinger, 1879)

Algeria (Culot, 1909). In North Africa ssp. *navasi* Boursin, 1935, Batna, Sebdou (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

Subfamily Amphiptyrinae Guenée, 1837

*Amphiptyra* Ochsenheimer, 1816

*Amphiptyra berbera* Rungs, 1949

Algeria (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Amphiptyra pyramidea* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Aflou, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).

*Amphiptyra tetra* (Fabricius, 1787)

Aflou, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).

*Amphiptyra tragopoginis* (Clerck, 1759)

Hammam R'hira (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Bryonycta* Boursin, 1955

*Bryonycta pineti* (Staudinger, 1859)

Oued Nca (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

Subfamily Bagisarinae Crumb, 1956

*Xanthodes* Guenée, 1852 in Boisduval & Guenée

*Xanthodes albago* (Fabricius, 1794)

Collo (Oberthür, 1876).

Subfamily Bryophilinae Guenée, 1852

*Bryophila* Treitschke, 1825

*Bryophila aerumna* Culot, 1912

Sidi-Bel-Abbes, El Bayadh, Sebdou (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Bryophila domestica* (Hufnagel, 1766)

Theniet El Had (Kacha et al. 2017).

*Bryophila microglossa* (Rambur, 1858)

Sebdou (Oberthür, 1918).

*Bryophila raptricula* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)

Sebdou (Oberthür, 1918).

*Bryophila ravula* (Hübner, [1813])

Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Batna (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Bryophila schwingenschussi* (Boursin, 1954)

Bone (Vargas-Rodríguez et al. 2020).

*Cryphia* Hübner, [1818]

*Cryphia algae* (Fabricius, 1775)

Mitidja (Barkou et al. 2017).

*Cryphia antias* (Culot, 1912)

Sebdou (Oberthür, 1918).

*Cryphia bilineata* (Rothschild, 1914)

Aflou, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).

*Cryphia pallida* (Bethune-Baker, 1894)

Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Batna, Oran, Sebdou (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Cryphia simulatrixcula* (Guenée, 1852)

Algeria (Culot, 1909).

*Victrix* Staudinger, 1879 in Romanoff

*Victrix microglossa* (Rambur, 1858)

Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Aflou, Guelt-es-Stel (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Victrix moureia* (Orfila & Rossi, 1956)

Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Aflou, Guelt-es-Stel (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Victrix precisa* (Warren, 1909)

Sebdou (Oberthür, 1918).

Subfamily Cuculliinae Herrich-Schäffer, 1850

*Cucullia* Schrank, 1802

*Cucullia nokra* (Rungs, 1951)

Lambese, Sebdou (Oberthür, 1918).

*Cucullia biskrana* Oberthür, 1918

Biskra (Oberthür, 1918).

*Cucullia calendulae* Treitschke, 1835

Biskra, Lambese, Sebdou (Oberthür, 1918).

*Cucullia chamomillae* ([Denis& Schiffmüller], 1775)

Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Tlemcen (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Cucullia melanoglossa* (Berio, 1934)

Hoggar and Tassili n'Ajjer (Speidel & Hassler, 1989).

*Cucullia santolinae* Rambur, 1834

Hoggar Mountains (Rothschild, 1915).

*Cucullia syrtana* Mabille, 1888

Hoggar Mountains (Rothschild, 1915).

*Cucullia oberthuri* (Culot, 1910)

Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Batna, Khenchela, kanatra, Lambese (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Cucullia tanaceti* ([Denis& Schiffmüller], 1775)

Sebdou (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Shargacucullia* Ronkay & Ronkay, 1992

*Shargacucullia reisseri* Boursin 1933

Sebdou, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).

*Shargacucullia verbasci* oberthueri (Rothschild, 1911)

Bou Saada (Poole, 1989).

*Hypomecia* Staudinger, 1897

*Hypomecia quadrivirgula* Mabille, 1888

Batna, Aflou, Lambese, Biskra (Oberthür, 1918)

*Recophora* Nye, 1975

*Recophora canteneri* (Duponchel, 1833)

Bou Saada, Collo, Guelt-es-Stel (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

Subfamily Eriopinae Herrich-Schäffer, 1851

*Callopistria* Hübner, [1821]

*Callopistria latreillei* (Duponchel, 1827)

Bou Saada, Guelt-es-Stel, Sebdou (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

Subfamily Eustrotiinae Grote, 1882

*Deltote* Reichenbach, 1817

*Deltote pygarga* (Hufnagel, 1766)

Forests (oak and cedar) of Algeria (Chambon et al. 1992).

*Ozarba* Walker, 1865

*Ozarba diaphora* Berio, 1937

Hoggar Mountains (Rothschild, 1915)(Rothschild 1915).

*Thalerastria* Staudinger, 1898

*Thalerastria diaphora* (Staudinger, 1878)

El-Outaya (Oberthür, 1918) - perhaps *T. lehmanni* Hoppe & Fibiger, 2009.

Subfamily Hadeninae Guenée, 1837

*Brithys* Hübner, [1821]

*Brithys crini* (Fabricius, 1775)

Bone (Oberthür, 1876).

*Crosia* Dupont, 1910

*Crosia hachem* Dupont, 1910

Mascara (Dupont, 1910).

*Eremopola* Warren, 1911 in Seitz

*Eremopola orana* (Lucas, 1849)

Algeria (Poole, 1989).

*Eremopola faroulti* (Rothschild, 1920)

Bou Saada, Constantine, Guelt-es-Stel (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Hadena* Schrank, 1802

*Hadena confusa* (Hufnagel, 1766)

Forests (oak and cedar) of Algeria (Chambon et al. 1992).

*Hadena comptata* ([Denis & Schiffmüller], 1775)

Guelt-es-Stel (Oberthür, 1918), ssp. *almoravida* Hacker, 1996.

*Hadena magnolii* (Boisduval, 1828)

El-Kantara, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).

*Hadena perplexa* ([Denis & Schiffmüller], 1775)

El-Outaya, Bone (Oberthür, 1918).

*Hadena silenides* (Staudinger, 1895)

Bou Saada, Biskra, Guelt-es-Stel, Boghari (Oberthür, 1918).

*Hadena silenes* (Hübner, [1822])

Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Souk Ahras (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Hadena sancta* (Staudinger, 1859)

Aflou, Guelt-es-Stel, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).

*Hecatera* Guenée, 1852

*Hecatera bicolorata* (Hufnagel, 1766)

Bou Saada, Biskra (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Hecatera cappa* (Hübner, [1809])

Sidi-Bel-Abbes (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Hecatera dysodea* ([Denis & Schiffmüller], 1775)

Geryville, Aflou, El-Outaya (Oberthür, 1918), ssp. *khala* (Rungs, 1972).

*Hecatera weissi* (Draudt, 1934)

Algeria (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Lacanobia* Billberg, 1820

*Lacanobia aliena* (Hübner, [1809])

Ziban Oasis, Biskra (Deghiche-Diab et al. 2015).

*Lacanobia olearacea* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Staoueli (Mouhouche et al. 1996).

*Leucania* Ochsenheimer, 1817

*Leucania comma* (Linnaeus, 1761)

Bone (Oberthür, 1918).

*Leucania loreyi* (Duponchel, 1827)

Bou Saada, Collo (Oberthür, 1918).

*Leucania obsoleta* (Hübner, [1803])

Ouargla, Biskra (Bouras, 2019).

*Leucania palaestinae* (Staudinger, 1897)

- Algeria (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Leucania punctosa* (Treitschke, 1825)  
 Algeria (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Leucania putrescens* (Hübner, [1824])  
 Bone (Oberthür, 1876).  
*Leucania zaea* (Duponchel, 1828)  
 Algeria (Fibiger et al. 2006).  
*Nereisana Strand*, 1911  
*Nereisana oranaria* (Lucas, 1849)  
 Algeria (Poole, 1989).  
*Mamestra Ochsenheimer*, 1816  
*Mamestra alpigena* (Culot, 1909)  
 Algeria (Culot, 1909).  
*Melanchra Hübner*, [1820]  
*Melanchra persicariae* (Linnaeus, 1761)  
 Aflou, Batna, Lambese (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Mythimna Ochsenheimer*, 1816  
*Mythimna algirica* (Oberthür, 1918)  
 Batna, Hammam R'hira (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Mythimna ferrago* (Fabricius, 1787)  
 Sidi-bel Abbès, Sebdou, Setif (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Mythimna albipuncta* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)  
 Lambese, Djebel-Aures (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Mythimna congrua* (Hübner, [1817])  
 Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Mythimna l-album* (Linnaeus, 1767)  
 Bone (Oberthür, 1876).  
*Mythimna riparia* (Rambur, 1829)  
 Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Batna, Ain Safra (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Mythimna sicula* (Treitschke, 1835)  
 Hoggar and Tassili n'Ajjer (Speidel & Hassler, 1989).  
*Mythimna unipuncta* (Haworth, 1809)  
 Forests (oak and cedar) of Algeria (Chambon et al. 1992).  
*Mythimna vitellina* (Hübner, [1808])  
 Algeria (Boisduval & Guenée, 1852).  
*Orthosia Ochsenheimer*, 1816  
*Orthosia boursini* (Rungs, 1972)  
 Tarf (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Orthosia cruda* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)  
 Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Orthosia gothica* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
 Ziban Oasis, Biskra (Deghiche-Diab et al. 2015).  
*Pachetra Guenée*, 1841  
*Pachetra sagittigera* (Hufnagel, 1766)  
 Lambese (Oberthür, 1918), ssp. *melanophaea* Zerny, 1934.  
*Leucochlaena Hampson*, 1906  
*Leucochlaena oditis* (Hübner, [1822])  
 Geryville, Lambese, El-Kantara, Guelt-es-Stel (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Pseudopanolis Inaba*, 1927  
*Pseudopanolis puengeleri* (Standfuss, 1912)  
 Theniet El Had (Kacha et al. 2017).  
*Saragossa Staudinger*, 1900

- Saragossa seiboldi* (Staudinger, 1900)  
Sebdou, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Sideridis* Hübner, [1821]  
*Sideridis implexa* (Hübner, [1809])  
Algeria (Poole, 1989).  
*Thargelia* Pungeler, 1899  
*Thargelia gigantea* (Rebel, 1909)  
Hoggar Mountains (Rothschild, 1915).  
*Anarta* Ochsenheimer, 1816  
*Anarta dianthi* (Rungg, 1942)  
Hoggar and Tassili n'Ajjer (Speidel & Hassler, 1989).  
*Anarta pugnax* (Hübner, [1824])  
Hoggar Mountains (Rothschild, 1915).  
*Anarta sodae* (Oberthür, 1918)  
Biskra, Geryville, El-Outaya, Bone (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Anarta trifolii* (Hufnagel, 1766)  
Hoggar Mountains (Rothschild, 1915).  
*Episema* Ochsenheimer, 1816  
*Episema glaucina* (Esper, 1789)  
Bone (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Episema scillae* (Chrétien, 1888)  
Theniet El Had (Kacha et al. 2017).  
*Episema tersa* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)  
Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Aflou Batna (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Episema haemapasta* (Hampspon, 1914)  
Algeria (Culot, 1909).  
*Ulochlaena* Lederer, 1857  
*Ulochlaena hirta* (Hübner, [1813])  
Batna, Lambese, Sebdou, Aflou, Baïou, (Oberthür, 1918).

Subfamily Heliothinae Boisduval, 1828

- Chazaria* Moore, 1881  
*Chazaria incarnata* (Freyer, 1838)  
Lambese (Oberthür, 1876).  
*Helicoverpa* Hardwick, 1965  
*Helicoverpa armigera* (Hübner, [1808])  
Lambese (Oberthür, 1876).  
*Helicoverpa zea* (Boddie, 1850)  
Ouargla, Biskra (Bouras, 2019).  
*Heliothis* Ochsenheimer, 1816  
*Heliothis nubigera* (Herrich-Schäffer, 1851)  
Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).  
*Heliothis peltigera* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)  
Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).  
*Heliothis viriplaca* (Hufnagel, 1766)  
Lambese, Djebel-Aures, Sebdou (Oberthür, 1876).  
*Periphanes* Hübner, [1821]  
*Periphanes delphinii* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
El-Hacaïba, Sebdou, Aflou (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Schinia* Hübner, [1818]  
*Schinia chanzyi* (Oberthür, 1876)  
Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).

*Timora* Walker, 1856

*Timora albida* (Hampson, 1905)

Hoggar Mountains (Rothschild, 1915).

Subfamily Metoponiinae Herrich-Schäffer, 1851

*Aegle* Hübner, [1823]

*Aegle exsiccata* (Warren & Rothschild, 1905)

Hoggar and Tassili n'Ajjer (Speidel & Hassler, 1989).

*Aegle semicana* (Esper, 1798)

Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Djebel Zaccar, Hammam Mekoutine (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Alvaradoia* Agenjo, 1984

*Alvaradoia deserti* (Oberthür, 1918)

Sebdou, El-Outaya (Oberthür, 1918).

*Synthymia* Hübner, [1823]

*Synthymia fixa* (Fabricius, 1787)

Sebdou (Oberthür, 1876).

*Tyta* Billberg, 1820

*Tyta luctuosa* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)

Staoueli (Mouhouche et al. 1996).

Subfamily Noctuinae Latreille, 1809

*Actebia* Stephens, 1829

*Actebia photophila* (Guenée, 1852)

El Maïn (Oberthür, 1876).

*Agrotis* Ochsenheimer, 1816

*Agrotis biconicus* (Kollar, 1844)

Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Bou Saada, Blida, Biskra (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Agrotis bigramma* (Esper, 1790)

Sebdou, Lambese, Aflou (Oberthür, 1876).

*Agrotis eos* (Oberthür, 1919)

Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).

*Agrotis haifae* (Staudinger, 1897)

Algeria (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Agrotis herzogi* (Rebel, 1911)

Tassili n'Ajjer (Rungs, 1958b).

*Agrotis ipsilon* (Hufnagel, 1766)

Hoggar Mountains (Rothschild, 1915).

*Agrotis lata* (Treitschke, 1835)

Forests (oak and cedar) of Algeria (Chambon et al. 1992).

*Agrotis lasserrei* (Oberthür, 1881)

Batna, El-Kantara ,Sebdou (Oberthür, 1918).

*Agrotis obesa* (Boisduval, 1829)

Algeria (Boisduval & Guenée, 1852).

*Agrotis puta* (Hübner, [1808])

Biskra, Geryville, Aflou, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).

*Agrotis rotroui* (Rothschild, 1920)

Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Bou Saada, Blida (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Agrotis saucia* (Oberthür, 1918)

Geryville (Oberthür, 1918).

*Agrotis segetum* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)

Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).

- Agrotis biconica* (Kollar, 1844)  
Hoggar Mountains (Rothschild, 1915).
- Agrotis trux* (Hübner, [1824])  
Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).
- Anchoscelis Guenée*, 1839
- Anchocelis haematidea* (Duponchel, 1827)  
Alger (Oberthür, 1876).
- Anchocelis litura* (Linnaeus, 1761)  
Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).
- Anchocelis lunosa* (Haworth, 1809)  
Sebdou, Aflou, Geryville (Oberthür, 1918).
- Anchocelis nitida* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)  
Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).
- Anchocelis pistacina* (Oberthür, 1918)  
Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).
- Anchocelis rufina* (Oberthür, 1918)  
Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).
- Archaeonara dissoluta* (Treitschke, 1825)  
Hammam Meskoutine, Hammam R'hia (Koçak & Kemal, 2015)
- Cerastis Ochsenheimer*, 1816
- Cerastis faceta* (Treitschke, 1835)  
Algeria (Fibiger & Hacker, 2005)
- Cerastis sebdouensis* (Oberthür, 1918)  
Aflou (Oberthür, 1918)  
*Conistra staudigeri sebdouensis* (Austaut, 1880).
- Cerastis silene* (Oberthür, 1918)  
Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).
- Cerastis veronicae* (Oberthür, 1918)  
Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).
- Chersotis Boisduval*, 1840
- Chersotis margaritacea* (Villers, 1789)  
Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).
- Cirrhia Hübner*, [1821]
- Cirrhia austauti* Oberthür, 1881  
Sebdou (Koçak & Kemal, 2015)
- Dichagyris Lederer*, 1857
- Dichagyris celsicola* (Bellier, 1859)  
Djebel-Gueddelane, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918)
- Dichagyris constantii* (Millière, 1860)  
Guelt-es-Stel(Rothschild, 1914).
- Dichagyris fidelis* (Joannis, 1903)  
Guelt-es-Stel, Lambese, Aflou, Djebel-Aures (Oberthür, 1918), ssp. *kaaba* Oberthür, 1918.
- Dichagyris flammatra* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)  
Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).
- Dichagyris imperator* (Bang-Haas, 1912)  
Tassili n'Ajjer (Rungs, 1958b).
- Dichagyris mansoura* (Chrétien, 1911)  
Guelt-es-Stel (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).
- Dichagyris melanura* (Kollar, 1846)  
Ouargla, Biskra (Bouras, 2019).
- Epilecta Hübner*, [1821]
- Epilecta linogrisea* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)  
Khenchela (Oberthür, 1918).

- Epipsilia* Hübner, [1821]  
*Epipsilia cervantes* (Reisser, 1935)  
     Algeria (Koçak & Kemal, 2015), ssp. *pseudolatens* (Schwingenschuss, 1935).
- Eucoptocnemis* Grote, 1874  
*Eucoptocnemis optabilis* (Boisduval, 1837)  
     Algeria (Culot, 1909).
- Euxoa* Hübner, [1821]  
*Euxoa aquilina* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)  
     Biskra (Oberthür, 1876).
- Euxoa canariensis* (Rebel, 1902)  
     Algeria (Culot, 1909).
- Euxoa christophi* (Staudinger, 1870)  
     Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914)
- Euxoa cos* (Hübner, [1824])  
     Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).
- Euxoa distinguenda* (Lederer, 1857)  
     Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).
- Euxoa doufanae* (Oberthür, 1918)  
     Djebel Aurès (Oberthür, 1918).
- Euxoa hastifera* (Donzel, 1848)  
     Lambese, Geryville (Oberthür, 1918), ssp. *marocana* Boursin, 1950
- Euxoa hodnae* (Rothschild, 1914)  
     Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).
- Euxoa messaouda* (Rothschild, 1914)  
     Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).
- Euxoa muriicolor* (Rothschild, 1914)  
     Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).
- Euxoa obelisca* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)  
     Sebdou, Batna, Aflou, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).
- Euxoa powelli* (Oberthür, 1912)  
     Algeria (Oberthür, 1918).
- Euxoa radius* (Rothschild, 1914)  
     Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).
- Euxoa noctambulatrix* (Rothschild, 1914)  
     Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).
- Euxoa rugifrons* (Mabille, 1888)  
     Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).
- Euxoa temera* (Hübner, [1808])  
     Algeria (Poole, 1989), ssp. *perambulans* Corti, 1931
- Euxoa tritici* (Linnaeus, 1761)  
     Algeria (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).
- Euxoa wagneri* (Corti, 1926)  
     Algeria (De Vrieze, 2003).
- Noctua* Linnaeus, 1758  
*Noctua comes* (Hübner, [1813])  
     Staoueli (Mouhouche et al. 1996).
- Noctua janthina* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)  
     Bone (Oberthür, 1876).
- Noctua orbona* (Hufnagel, 1766)  
     Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).
- Noctua pronuba* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
     Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).
- Ochropleura* Hübner, [1821]

*Ochropleura leucogaster* (Freyer, 1831)

Forests (oak and cedar) of Algeria (Chambon et al. 1992).

*Peridroma* Hübner, [1821]

*Peridroma saucia* (Hübner, [1808])

Mitidja (Barkou et al. 2017).

*Rhyacia* Hübner, [1821]

*Rhyacia simulans* (Hufnagel, 1766)

Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).

*Standfussiana* Boursin, 1946

*Standfussiana nictymera* (Boisduval, 1837)

Bone (Oberthür, 1918).

*Xestia* Hübner, [1818]

*Xestia c-nigrum* (Linnaeus, 1758)

Sebdou, Algiers (Oberthür, 1918).

*Xestia kermesina* (Mabille, 1869)

Aflou (Oberthür, 1918).

*Xestia nisseni* (Rothschild, 1912)

Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).

*Xestia xanthographa* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)

Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).

Subfamily *Oncocnemidinae* Forbes & Franclemont, 1954

*Amephana* Hampson, 1906

*Amephana aurita* (Fabricius, 1787)

Bou Saada, Guelt-es-Stel, Aflou, Khenchela (Oberthür, 1918).

*Amephana warionis* (Oberthür, 1876)

Oued-Djeddi, Bou Saada, El-Outaya (Oberthür, 1918).

*Brachygalea* Hampson, 1906

*Brachygalea albolineata* (Blachier, 1905)

Biskra (Oberthür, 1918).

*Calophasia* Stephens, 1829

*Calophasia almoravida* (Graslin, 1863)

Bone, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).

*Calophasia angularis* (Chrétien, 1911)

Hoggar and Tassili n'Ajjer (Speidel & Hassler, 1989).

*Calophasia opalina* (Esper, 1794)

Collo (Oberthür, 1876).

*Calophasia platyptera* (Esper, 1788)

Biskra (Oberthür, 1918).

*Cleonymia* Berio, 1966

*Cleonymia baetica* (Rambur, 1837)

Gerryville, Aflou, Guelt-es-Stel, El Outaya, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).

*Cleonymia chabordis* (Oberthür, 1876)

Hoggar Mountains (Rothschild, 1915).

*Cleonymia fatima* (A. Bang-Haas, 1907)

Hoggar Mountains (Rothschild, 1915).

*Cleonymia jubata* (Oberthür, 1890)

Ain Safra, Sebdou (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Cleonymia marocana* (Staudinger, 1901)

Sebdou (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Cleonymia pectinicornis* (Staudinger, 1859)

Collo (Oberthür 1876), ssp. *youngi*.

*Cleonymia vaulogeri* (Staudinger, 1900)

Hoggar and Tassili n'Ajjer (Speidel & Hassler, 1989).

*Epimecia Guenée, 1839*

*Epimecia nelvai* (Rothschild, 1920)

Batna, El kantara (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Lithophasia* Staudinger, 1892

*Lithophasia quadrivirgula* (Mabille, 1888)

Bou Saada, Guelt-es-Stel (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Lophoterges* Hampson, 1906

*Lophoterges atlas* Ronkay, 2005

Khenchela, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).

*Omia* Hübner, [1821]

*Omia cyclopea* (Graslin, 1837)

Djebel-Aures, Lambese (Oberthür, 1876).

*Omia oberthueri* Allard, 1867

Lambese (Oberthür, 1876).

*Omphalophana* Hampson, 1906

*Omphalophana pauli* (Staudinger, 1892)

Aflou, El-Outaya, Guelt-es-Stel (Oberthür, 1918).

*Omphalophana serrata* (Treitschke, 1835)

Khenchela, Lambese, Bone (Oberthür, 1918).

*Metopoceras* Guenée, 1850

*Metopoceras felicina* (Donzel, 1844)

Bou Saada , Hammam Mekoutine, Oran (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Rabinopteryx* Christoph, 1889

*Rabinopteryx subtilis* (Mabille, 1888)

Hoggar Mountains (Rothschild, 1915).

*Stilbia* Stephens, 1829

*Stilbia algirica* (Culot, 1914)

Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).

*Stilbia nisseni* (Stertz, 1914)

Guelt-es-Stel (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

*Stilbia turatii* (Lucas, 1910)

Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).

*Stilbina* Staudinger, [1892]

*Stilbina numida* (Oberthür, 1890)

Guelt-es-Stel, Aflou Biskra (Oberthür, 1918).

*Teinoptera* Calberla, 1891

*Teinoptera culminifera* (Calberla, 1891)

Hoggar and Tassili n'Ajjer (Speidel & Hassler, 1989).

*Teinoptera gafsana* (Blachier, 1905)

Hoggar and Tassili n'Ajjer (Speidel & Hassler, 1989).

#### Subfamily Raphiinae Beck, 1996

*Raphia* Hübner, [1821]

*Raphia hybris* (Hübner, [1813])

Sidi-bel-Abbas (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).

#### Subfamily Plusiinae Boisduval, 1828

*Abrostola* Ochsenheimer, 1816

*Abrostola triplasia* (Linnaeus, 1758)

- Collo (Oberthür, 1876).  
*Autographa* Hübner, [1821]  
*Autographa gamma* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
    Algeria (Oberthür, 1876).  
*Chrysodeixis* Hübner, [1821]  
*Chrysodeixis chalcites* (Esper, 1789)  
    Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Ctenoplusia* Dufay, 1970  
*Ctenoplusia accentifera* (Lefèvre, 1827)  
    Sidi-bel-Abbas Batna (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Diachrysia* Hübner, [1821]  
*Diachrysia chrysitis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
    Bone (Oberthür, 1876).  
*Plusia* Ochsenheimer, 1816  
*Plusia festucae* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
    Bone (Oberthür, 1876).  
*Thysanoplusia* Ichnotréma, 1973  
*Thysanoplusia daubei* (Boisduval, 1840)  
    Biskra, Geryville (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Thysanoplusia orichalcea* (Fabricius, 1775)  
    Mitidja (Barkou et al. 2017).  
*Trichoplusia* McDunnough, 1944  
*Trichoplusia ni* (Hübner, [1803])  
    Hoggar Mountains (Rothschild, 1915).

Subfamily Psaphidinae Grote, 1896

- Allophyes* Tams, 1942  
*Allophyes powelli* Rungs, 1952  
    Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Azenia* Grote, 1882  
*Azenia templetonae* (Clarke, 1937)  
    Ouargla, Biskra (Bouras, 2019).  
*Xylocampa* Guenée, 1837  
*Xylocampa mustapha* (Oberthür, 1910)  
    Blida, Guelt-es-Stel, Lambese (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Valeria* Stephens, 1829  
*Valeria oleagina* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)  
    Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).

Subfamily Xyleninae Guenée, 1837

- Actinotia* Hübner, [1821]  
*Actinotia polyodon* (Clerck, 1759)  
    Djebel-Aures, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Ammopolia* Boursin, 1955<sup>2</sup>  
*Ammopolia witzemannii* (Standfuss, 1890)  
    Batna, Gueltes Stel, (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Amphipoea* Billberg, 1820  
*Amphipoea oculea* (Linnaeus, 1761)  
    Batna (Oberthür, 1918)(Oberthür 1918).  
*Apamea* Ochsenheimer, 1816  
*Apamea alpigena* (Boisduval, 1837)

- Lambès Djebel-Aures, (Oberthür, 1918).
- Apamea arabs* (Oberthür, 1881)  
Algeria (Culot, 1909).
- Apamea maroccana* (Zerny, 1934)  
Bou Saada, Batna, Gueltes Stel (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).
- Apamea syriaca* (Osthelder, 1933)  
Algeria (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).
- Anthracia Hübner, [1823]*
- Anthracia ephialtes* (Hübner, [1822])  
Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Sebdou (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).
- Aporophyla Guenée, 1841*
- Aporophyla chioleuca* (Herrich-Schäffer, 1850)  
Aflou, Blida, Hammam R'hia (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).
- Aporophyla nigra* (Haworth, 1809)  
Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Aflou, Biskra (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).
- Atethmia Hübner, [1821]*
- Atethmia algirica* (Culot, 1914)  
Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Batna (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).
- Ariathisa* Walker, 1865
- Ariathisa abyssinia* (Guenée, 1852)  
Biskra (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).
- Leptologia* Prout, 1901
- Leptologia lota* (Clerck, 1759)  
Aflou, Lambese, Geryville (Oberthür, 1918).
- Leptologia macilenta* (Hübner, [1809])  
Aflou (Koçak & Kemal, 2015), perhaps it is *A. blidaensis*
- Parabrachylomia* Hacker, 1990
- Parabrachylomia chretieni* (Rothschild, 1914)  
Algeria (Poole, 1989).
- Caradrina* Ochsenheimer, 1816
- Caradrina armeniaca* (Boursin, 1936)  
Algeria (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).
- Caradrina aspersa* (Rambur, 1834)  
Guel-tes Stel (Oberthür, 1918).
- Caradrina atriluna* (Guenée, 1852)  
Hoggar and Tassili n'Ajjer (Speidel & Hassler, 1989).
- Caradrina casearia* (Staudinger, 1900)  
Geryville (Oberthür, 1918).
- Caradrina clavipalpis* (Scopoli, 1763)  
Hoggar Mountains (Rothschild, 1915).
- Caradrina flava* (Oberthür, 1876)  
Hoggar and Tassili n'Ajjer (Speidel & Hassler, 1989).
- Caradrina flavirena* (Guenée, 1852)  
Aflou, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).
- Caradrina fuscicornis* (Rambur, 1832)  
Lambese, Khenchela, Geryville (Oberthür, 1918).
- Caradrina germainii* (Duponchel, 1835)  
Guelt-es-Stel, Aflou (Oberthür, 1918).
- Caradrina hispana* (Oberthür, 1918)  
Biskra, Geryville, El-Kantara, Sgag, Tinthamam, Djebel-Gueddelane, Khenchela (Oberthür, 1918).
- Caradrina ingrata* (Staudinger, 1876 in Kalchberg)  
Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).
- Caradrina jacobsi* (Rothschild, 1914)

- Batna, Guelt-es-Stel (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Caradrina kadenii* (Freyer, 1836)  
Geryville, Batna, Aflou, Bone, Lambese (Oberthür 1918).  
*Caradrina latebrosa* (Oberthür, 1918)  
Biskra, El-Outaya (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Caradrina melanura* (Staudinger, 1901)  
Ouargla, Biskra (Bouras, 2019).  
*Caradrina noctivaga* (Bellier, 1863)  
Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Souk Ahras, Blida (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Caradrina oberthuri* (Boursin, 1942)  
Hoggar and Tassili n'Ajjer (Speidel & Hassler, 1989).  
*Caradrina proxima* (Rambur, 1837)  
Algeria (Fibiger et al. 2006).  
*Caradrina scotoptera* (Püngeler, 1914)  
Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Batna (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Caradrina selini* (Boisduval, 1840)  
Algeria (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Caradrina soudanensis* (Hampson, 1918)  
Algeria (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Caradrina suavis* (Oberthür 1918)  
Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Catamecia* Staudinger, 1898  
*Catamecia jordana* (Staudinger, 1898)  
Biskra (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Catamecia mauretanica* (Staudinger, 1901)  
South Oranaus (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Catamecia minima* (Swinhoe, 1889)  
El-Outaya (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Chortodes* Tutt, 1897  
*Chortodes mabillei* (Lucas, 1907)  
Algeria (Poole, 1989).  
*Conistra* Hübner, [1821]  
*Conistra alicia* (Lajonquière, 1939)  
Algeria (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Conistra erythrocephala* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)  
Tarf (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Conistra iana* (Zilli & Grassi, 2006)  
Algeria (Zilli & Grassi, 2006).  
*Conistra ligula* (Esper, 1791)  
Algeria (Zilli & Grassi, 2006).  
*Conistra staudingeri* (Graslin, 1863)  
Afou (Koçak & Kemal, 2015), ssp. *rubigo* (Rambur, 1871).  
*Conistra vaccinii* (Linnaeus, 1761)  
Algeria (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Conistra veronicae* (Hübner, [1813])  
Algeria (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Dichonia* Hübner, [1821]  
*Dichonia aprilina* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
Theniet El Had (Kacha et al. 2017).  
*Dryobota* Lederer, 1857  
*Dryobota labecula* (Esper, 1788)  
Lambese (Oberthür, 1876).  
*Dryobota roboris* (Boisduval, 1828)

- Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).
- Dryobotodes* Warren, 1910 in Seitz
- Dryobotodes eremita* (Fabricius, 1775)
- Lambese, Sebdou (Oberthür, 1918).
- Dryobotodes monochroma* (Esper, 1790)
- Batna, Guelt-es-Stel (Koçak & Kemal 2015).
- Dryobotodes tenebrosa* (Esper, 1789)
- Sebdou, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).
- Enargia* Hübner, [1821]
- Enargia jordani* (Rothschild, 1920)
- Souk Ahras (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).
- Eremohadena* Ronkay, Varga & Fábián, 1995
- Eremohadena chenopodiphaga erubescens* (Staudinger, 1901)
- Aflou, Djebel-Aures, Biskra, Geryville, Guelt-es-Stel (Oberthür, 1918).
- Eremohadena roseonitens* (Oberthür, 1887)
- Biskra, El-Outaya, Aflou, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).
- Eremotrachea* Hacker, 2001
- Eremotrachea bacheri* (Pungeler, 1901)
- Algeria (Rungs, 1942).
- Euplexia* Stephens, 1829
- Euplexia lucipara* (Linnaeus, 1758)
- Collo (Oberthür, 1876).
- Globia* Fibiger, Zilli, Ronkay & Goldstein, 2009 in Zilli, Varga, Ronkay & Ronkay
- Globia algae* (Esper, 1789)
- Mitidja (Barkou, Benzehra et al., 2017).
- Gortyna* Ochsenheimer, 1816
- Gortyna rungsi* (Boursin, 1963)
- Algeria (Poole, 1989).
- Gortyna xanthenes* (Germar, 1842)
- Algeria (Culot, 1909)
- Heterographa* Staudinger, 1877
- Heterographa puengeleri* (Bartel, 1904)
- Tassili n'Ajjer, Blida (Koçak & Kemal, 2015)
- Hoplodrina* Boursin, 1937
- Hoplodrina ambigua* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)
- Lambese, Batna, Djebel-Aures (Oberthür, 1918)
- Hoplodrina octogenaria* (Goeze, 1781)
- Bone (Oberthür, 1876)
- Lithophane* Hübner, [1821]
- Lithophane leautieri* (Boisduval, 1829)
- Aflou, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918), ssp. *ochreimacula* Rothschild, 1914.
- Lithophane semibrunnea* (Haworth, 1809)
- Khencela, Batna, Lambese (Oberthür 1918), ssp. *wiltshirei* Boursin, 1962
- Luperina* Boisduval, 1829
- Luperina dayensis* (Oberthür, 1881)
- Aflou, Batna, Geryville (Oberthür, 1918)
- Luperina diversa* (Staudinger, 1892)
- Batna (Culot, 1909).
- Luperina dumerilii* (Duponchel, 1826)
- Aflou, Geryville (Oberthür, 1918)
- Luperina nickerlii* (Freyer, 1845)
- Batna, Lambese, Khencela (Oberthür, 1918)
- Luperina powelli* (Culot, 1912)

- Geryville, Aflou (Oberthür 1918).  
*Luperina rubella* (Duponchel, 1837)  
    Bone (Oberthür 1876).  
*Luperina testacea* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)  
    Aflou, Guelt-es-Stel (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Mesapamea Heinicke*, 1959  
*Mesapamea secalis* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
    Sidi-Bel-Abbes, Batna, Setif (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Mesoligia Boursin*, 1965  
*Mesoligia furuncula* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)  
    Sidi-Bel-Abbes (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Mesoligia literosa* (Haworth, 1809)  
    Aflou (Oberthür, 1918)  
*Mniotype Franclemont*, 1941  
*Mniotype solieri* (Boisduval, 1829)  
    Collo (Oberthür, 1876)  
*Mormo Ochsenheimer*, 1816  
*Mormo maura* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
    Sebdou, Khenchela, Aflou, Batna (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Nonagria Ochsenheimer*, 1816  
*Nonagria typhae* (Thunberg, 1784)  
    Forests (oak and cedar) of Algeria (Chambon, Khous et al., 1992).  
*Omphaloscelis Hampson*, 1906  
*Omphaloscrelis polybela* (Joannis, 1903)  
    Sidi-bel-Abbas, Batna (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Oligia Hübner*, [1821]  
*Oligia faroulti* (Rothschild, 1914)  
    Guelt-es-Stel (Rothschild, 1914).  
*Olivenebula Kishida & Yoshimoto*, 1977  
*Olivenebula xanthochloris* (Boisduval, 1840)  
    Algeria (Culot, 1909).  
*Oria Hübner*, [1821]  
*Oria musculosa* (Hübner, [1808])  
    Alger, Lambese, Aflou (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Phlogophora Treitschke*, 1825  
*Phlogophora meticulosa* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
    Batna, DjebelAurès (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Photedes Lederer*, 1857  
*Photedes dulcis* (Oberthür, 1918)  
    Djebel-Amour (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Photedes deserticola* (Staudinger, 1900)  
    Biskra (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Polymixis Hübner*, [1820]  
*Polymixis rungsi* Plante, 1975  
    Algeria (Société entomologique de France, 1916).  
*Polymixis flavigincta* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)  
    Oran, Khenchela, Batna, Aflou (Oberthür 1918), ssp. *laportei* Plante, 1975.  
*Polymixis germana* (Rothschild, 1914)  
    Guelt-es-Stel (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Polymixis lichenea* (Hübner, [1813])  
    Bone, Lambese, Batna (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Polymixis sublutea* (Turati, 1909)  
    Algeria (Poole, 1989).

- Proxenus* Herrich-Schäffer, 1850  
*Proxenus hospes* (Freyer, 1831)  
 Ouargla, Biskra (Bouras, 2019)  
*Pseudenargia* Boursin, 1956  
*Pseudenargia ulicisalgirica* (Culot, 1914)  
 Batna, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918)  
*Sesamia* Guenée, 1852 in Boisduval & Guenée  
*Sesamia cretica* (Lederer, 1857)  
 Sebdou (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Sesamia nonagrioides* (Lefebvre, 1827)  
 Collo (Oberthür, 1876).  
*Spodoptera* Guenée, 1852 in Boisduval & Guenée  
*Spodoptera exigua* (Hübner, [1808])  
 Oran (Oberthür, 1881)  
*Spodoptera littoralis* (Boisduval, 1833)  
 El-Outaya (Oberthür, 1918)  
*Spudaea* Snellen, 1867  
*Spudaea ruticilla* (Esper, 1791)  
 Lambese (Oberthür, 1918)  
*Jodia* Hübner, [1818]  
*Jodia croceago* ([Denis & Schiffermüller], 1775)  
 Sebdou, Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Scythocentropus* Speiser, 1902  
*Scythocentropus inquinata* (Mabille, 1888)  
 Batna, Aflou, El-Kantara (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Thalpophila* Hübner, [1820]  
*Thalpophila vitalba* (Freyer, 1834)  
 Algeria (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Trigonophora* Hübner, [1821]  
*Trigonophora crassicornis* (Oberthür, 1918)  
 Algeria (Oberthür 1918).  
*Trigonophora flammea* (Esper, 1785)  
 Lambese (Oberthür, 1918).  
*Xylena* Ochsenheimer, 1816  
*Xylena exsoleta* (Linnaeus, 1758)  
 Aflou, Blida, Guelt-es-Stel (Koçak & Kemal, 2015).  
*Xylena vetusta* (Hübner, [1813])  
 Algiers (Société entomologique de France, 1916).

## Conclusion

The results of this study highlight the high diversity of Noctuidae in Algeria, along with their wide geographical distribution. The most representative genera and species are compiled in an updated list, which notably underscores the presence of numerous taxa potentially harmful to crops. Furthermore, the bibliographic analysis reveals that most studies on Noctuidae in Algeria were published before 1918, reflecting an early but significant interest in the taxonomy of this group within the country. However, due to the limited number of available publications-particularly recent ones-this list remains non-exhaustive and does not provide a comprehensive inventory of the Algerian noctuid fauna. This literature review on Noctuidae in Algeria provides an essential foundation for studying the diversity of nocturnal fauna of Noctuidae species in the country. The findings presented here serve as a valuable reference for future research aimed at better understanding the composition, distribution, and ecological dynamics of this important moth family. Continued efforts, including updated field surveys and taxonomic revisions, are necessary to complete the inventory and to support pest

management strategies and biodiversity conservation initiatives in Algeria.

### Conflict of Interest

The authors declare that they have no known financial interest or personal relationships that could have influenced the work presented in this article.

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